



ILP 2022- Decoding Prelims Syllabus



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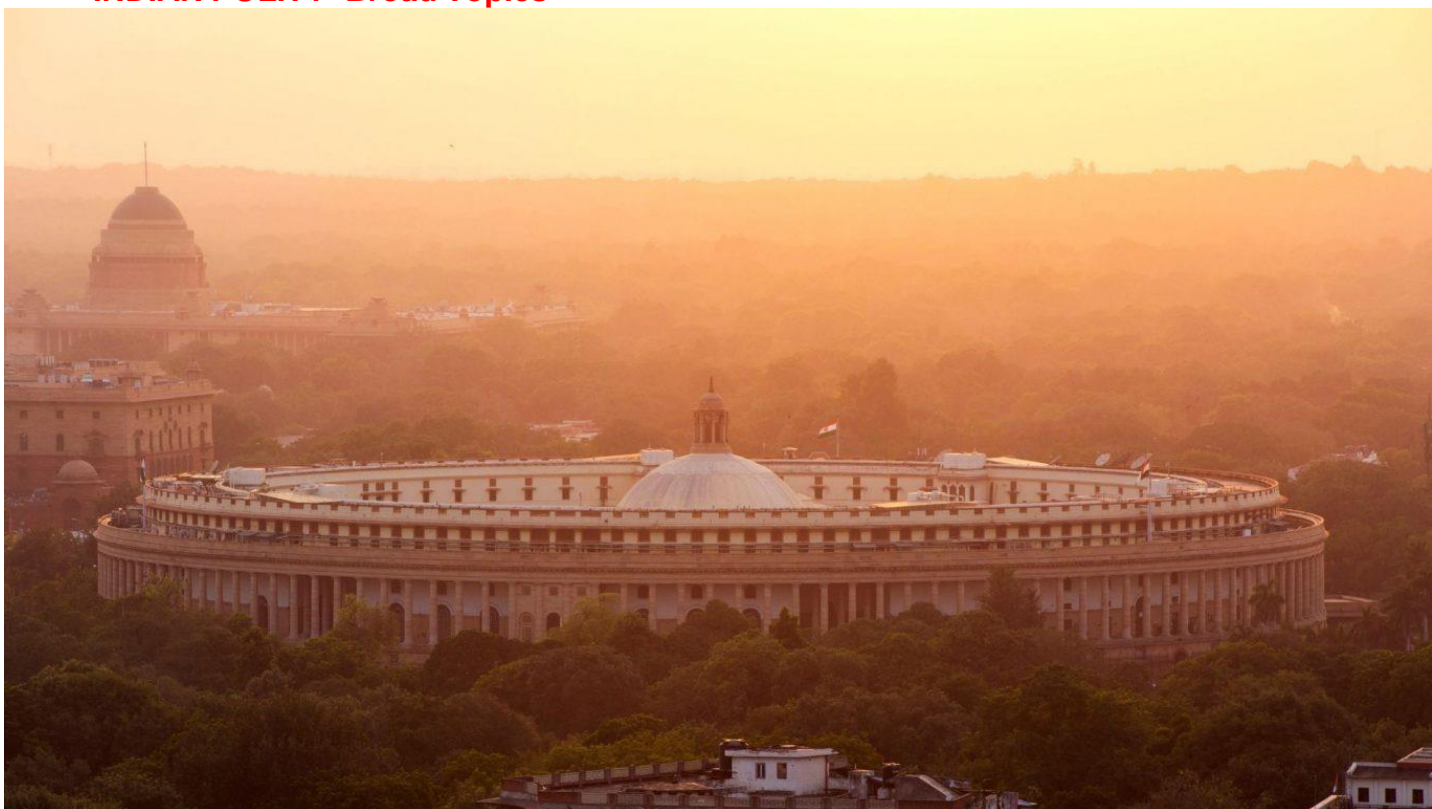
About the Document

This document contains broad categorisation of topics associated with UPSC Prelims Syllabus for subjects like Polity, Geography, Economy, History and Environment. This will surely ease your burden. Keep print out of the same all the time and keep adding topics into it.

Note that these topics are not exhaustive but indicative. There are many sub-sections that we will learn and cover under ILP-2022 Programme. This document is a step towards making your journey a little less burdened 😊

Note- Science & Technology related topics are not fixed as they form major part of Current Affairs. Do not worry about its coverage which will be effectively done during the course of ILP.

INDIAN POLITY- Broad Topics



Basics

- Historical Background
- Making of the Constitution
- Salient Features of the Constitution
- Preamble of the Constitution
- Union and its Territory
- Citizenship
- Constitution: Why and How?
- Constitution as a Living Document
- The Philosophy of the Constitution

- Rights in the Indian Constitution
- Executive, Legislature, Judiciary
- Federalism, Local Governments
- Election and Representation

FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

- Features Of Fundamental Rights
- Article 14-18 Right To Equality (14-18)
- Article 19-22: Right to Freedom
- Article 25 - 28: Right to Religious Freedom
- Article 29 and 30: Cultural and Educational Rights

- Armed Forces And Fundamental Rights
- Effecting Certain Fundamental Rights
- Criticism Of Fundamental Rights
- Significance Of Fundamental Rights

DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY (DPSP)

- Features of the Directive Principles:
- Criticism to DPSP
- Significance of Directive Principles
- Interrelation between Fundamental Rights and DPSPs
- Implementation of DPSPs

FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES

- List of FDs in Article 51 A
- Features of the FDs
- Criticism of FDs
- Significance of FDs
- Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties

AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION

- Procedure for Amendment as laid down in Article 368 Part XX
- Types of Amendments
- Ingredients of the 'Basic Structure'
- Criticism of the Amendment Procedure

BASIC STRUCTURE OF THE CONSTITUTION

- Amendment and the Fundamental Rights
- Elements of Basic Structure
- Significance of the Basic Structure
- Critiques

PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM

- What is Parliamentary system of government?
- Merits and demerits of Parliamentary System
- Why India adopted Parliamentary system rather than Presidential?

FEDERAL SYSTEM

- Features
- Why our Constitution framers adopt the federal system for India?
- Federal Features Of The Constitution

- Unitary Features Of The Indian Constitution
- Critical Evaluation of the Federal System
- Co-operative Federalism in Indian Perspective

CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS

- Legislative Relations
- Administrative Relations
- Financial relations
- Terms of reference of the 15th Finance Commission: Issues
- Tension Areas In Centre-State Relations

INTER-STATE RELATIONS

- Inter-State Water Disputes
- The Inter-State River Water Disputes (Amendment) Bill 2017
- Inter-State Councils
- Public Acts, Records And Judicial Proceedings
- Inter-State Trade And Commerce
- Zonal Councils

EMERGENCY PROVISIONS

- National Emergency
- President's Rule
- Financial Emergency

- Implications Of Financial Emergency

INDIAN PARLIAMENT

- Composition of Two House
- Session of Parliament
- Offices in the Parliament
- Motions
- Parliamentary Processes
- Money Bills
- Budget in Parliament
- Kinds of Funds
- Position of Rajya Sabha
- Parliament Privileges
- Types of Majority
- Parliamentary Committees
- Parliamentary Forums

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

- President of India
- Vice-President
- Prime Minister of India
- Central Council of Ministers
- Cabinet Committees
- Cabinet Secretariat
- Supreme Court

STATE LEGISLATURE

- Governor
- Chief Minister
- Council of Ministers in State Government
- Legislative Procedure in State Legislature
- High Court

NON-CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES

- NITI Aayog
- Difference between NITI Aayog and Planning Commission
- Aspirational Districts Programme
- National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)
- Critical assessment of NHRC
- NHRC and Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)
- State Human Rights Commission (SHRC)
- Central Information Commission (CIC)
- State Information Commission (SIC)
- Central Vigilance Commission (CVC)
- Central Bureau of Investigation
- Lokpal and Lokayukt

PRESSURE GROUPS/NGO's

- Difference between political party and pressure group
- Features of Indian pressure group
- Types of pressure groups
- Major pressure groups in India
- Media as pressure group
- Role of pressure group in India
- Criticism of Pressure groups

NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Famous NGO's
- Issues in NGO's Functioning

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

- Panchayati Raj System
- Municipal Corporations

CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES

- Election Commission
- Public Services
- UNION PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
- STATE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
- Finance Commission
- National Commission for Scheduled Castes

- National Commission for Scheduled Tribes
- National Commission for Backward Classes
- Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities
- Comptroller and Auditor General of India
- Attorney General of India
- Advocate General

Important Topics

- Co-operative Societies
- Official Language
- Tribunals
- Elections
- Election process
- Political Parties
- Role of civil services in democracy

GEOGRAPHY-Broad Topics



THE EARTH AND THE UNIVERSE

GEOMORPHOLOGY

- Four Great Earth Realms
- Scales in Physical Geography
- Systems in Physical Geography

INTERIOR OF THE EARTH

- Direct methods
- Indirect methods
- Seismic Wave Model

ROCK SYSTEM

- Igneous Rocks
- Sedimentary Rocks

- Metamorphic Rocks

SHAPE OF THE CONTINENTS

- Continental Drift
- Sea – floor Spreading
- Plate Tectonic Theory
- Continental Rift Valleys
- Convergent Boundaries
- Oceanic–continental Convergence

- Oceanic–continental Convergence
- Continental- continental Convergence

TYPES OF FORCES

- Endogenic Forces
- Exogenic Forces

EARTH'S MOVEMENTS AND LANDFORMS

- Types of Mountains
- Block Mountains
- Graben or Rift Valley
- Residual Mountains

VOLCANOES

- Volcanic Mountains
- Types of Plateaux
 - Volcanic Plateau
 - Dissected Plateaux
- Types of Plains
 - Structural Plains
 - Depositional Plains
- Landforms associated with Volcanic Activities
- Landforms of Igneous Intrusions
 - Sill

- Dyke
- Origin of Volcanoes
 - Active – frequent eruption or eruption within recent time
 - Dormant – can erupt in future
 - Extinct – have all the features of volcano but not erupted in historic times.

- Volcanic Cones
- Cinder Cone
- Composite Cones
- Caldera Cone or Volcano Cone
- Some Volcanic Eruptions
 - Mt. Vesuvius
 - Mt. Krakatau
 - Mt. Pelee
- The Distribution of Volcanoes in the World
- Geysers and Hot Springs
- Geysers
- Hot Spring

MORE LANDFORMS

- Fluvial landforms or landforms made by water channel
- Erosive landforms

- Depositional Landforms
- Aeolian Landforms or Landforms made by winds
 - Erosional Landforms
 - Depositional Landforms
- Glacial landforms
 - Erosional Landforms
 - Depositional Landforms
- Wave landforms
 - Erosion landforms
 - Depositional Landforms
- Karst Landforms

EARTHQUAKES

- Consequences of Earthquakes
- Some major Earthquakes
- Tsunamis

PROCESSES DUE TO EXOGENIC FORCES

- Weathering
 - Physical Weathering
 - Chemical Weathering
 - Biological Weathering
- Mass Wasting
- Landslides

- Erosion
- Agents of Erosion

ATMOSPHERE

- Composition of Atmosphere
- Layers of Atmosphere
- Insolation
- Concept of twilight (Dawn and dusk)

EARTH'S SOLAR RADIATION BUDGET

- Mapping Patterns of Air Temperature
- Annual Range of Temperature
- Diurnal Range of Temperature
- Land and water temperature

GLOBAL ENERGY TRANSFER

- Atmospheric Circulation
- Oceanic Circulation
- The Impact of Pressure and Wind
- Coriolis effect and wind

CYCLONES AND ANTICYCLONES

- Air mass
- Fronts
- Temperate Cyclones
- Tropical Cyclones

- Cyclone, Hurricane, Typhoon

CIRCULATION OF ATMOSPHERE

- Meridional Circulation
- Jet Streams
- Local Winds
- Temperature Inversion

CLOUD FORMATION

- Types of clouds
- FOG
- Dew
- Forms of Precipitation
- Types of Rainfall

CLIMATOLOGY & OCEANOGRAPHY

The Köppen Climate Classification System

THE HOT, WET EQUATORIAL CLIMATE

- Distribution
- Climate
- Vegetation
- Life and development in the equatorial regions
- Factors Affecting the Development of Equatorial Regions

THE TROPICAL MONSOON AND TROPICAL MARINE CLIMATES

- Distribution
- Climatic Conditions in Tropical Monsoon Lands
- The Seasons of Tropical Monsoon Climate
- The Retreating Monsoon
- The Tropical Marine Climate
- Natural Vegetation
- Agricultural Development in the Monsoon Lands

THE SAVANNA OR SUDAN CLIMATE

- Distribution
- Climate of the Sudan type
- Natural Vegetation
- Animal Life
- Human Life in the Savanna
- Problems, Prospects and Development of the Savanna

THE HOT DESERT AND MID-LATITUDE DESERT CLIMATES

- Distribution
- Climate
- Climatic Conditions in the mid-latitude Deserts
- Desert Vegetation

- Economy

THE WARM TEMPERATE WESTERN MARGIN (MEDITERRANEAN) CLIMATE

- Distribution
- Climate
- Natural vegetation
- Economic development of the Mediterranean regions

THE TEMPERATE CONTINENTAL (STEPPE) CLIMATE

- Distribution
- Climate
- Natural Vegetation
- Economy
- The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin Climate
- Distribution
- Climate
- Natural Vegetation
- Wildlife
- Human Settlement
- Economy

THE COOL TEMPERATE WESTERN MARGIN (BRITISH TYPE) CLIMATE

- Distribution

- Climate
- Natural Vegetation
- Economy

THE COOL TEMPERATE CONTINENTAL

- Distribution
- Climate
- Natural Vegetation
- Economy

THE COOL TEMPERATE EASTERN MARGIN (LAURENTIAN)

- Distribution
- Climate
- Natural vegetation
- Economy

THE ARCTIC OR POLAR CLIMATE

- Distribution
- Climate
- Natural Vegetation
- Economy

OCEANOGRAPHY

- Oceans
- The Relief of the Ocean
- The Continental Shelf

- Continental Slope
- The Deep-Sea Plain
- The Ocean Deeps or Trenches
- The Oceanic Deposits of the Ocean floor
- Minor Relief Features
- Salinity of the Ocean
- Factors affecting Salinity of Ocean
- The Temperature of Ocean Water
- Ocean Currents
- Important Ocean Currents
- Causes of Ocean Currents
- Tides
- Types of Tides

INDIAN GEOGRAPHY

- Physiography of India
- THE HIMALAYAS
- Northern Fertile Plains
- The Peninsular Plateau
- The Indian Desert
- The Coastal Plains of India
- The Islands
- Drainage System
- Drainage Pattern

- Discordant Drainage Pattern
- Drainage Basin
- Indian Drainage
- Drainage Basins in India
- The Himalayan Drainage
- Important River Systems
- Peninsular Drainage
- River Regimes
- Watershed Development in India
- River Interlinking Program of India
- Inland Waterways
- INDIAN SOIL

INDIAN CLIMATE

- Climate and Weather
- Factors influencing the Climate of India
- Theory of Differential Heating
- Flohn's Dynamic Concept of Monsoon
- Factors influencing Indian Monsoon
- Jet Streams
- El – Nino and La – Nina Event
- Role of Tibet Plateau
- Madden-Julian Oscillation

- EQUINOO – Equatorial Indian Ocean Oscillation
- Facts about Indian Monsoon
- The Northeast Monsoon (Retreating Monsoon) and its Effect
- Western Disturbances and winter rainfall in North- India
- Seasons in India
- Cold Weather Season
- Hot weather Season
- South-West Monsoon Season
- Retreating Monsoon
- Rainfall Distribution in India
- Climatic Unity of India

HUMAN & ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

- Types of Crops
- Land Utilization
- Cropping Pattern and System
- SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE
- IRRIGATION
- Agriculture and Allied Industries

RESOURCES

- Mineral Resources

- Energy Resources
- Coal
- Petroleum and Natural Gas
- Oil and Gas Industry
- Indian Strategic Petroleum Reserve
- PIPELINES
- Gas Hydrates
- Renewable Energy resources
- Energy and Power Scenario in India

INDIAN INDUSTRIES

- Cement industry
- Iron & Steel Industry
- Tourism/Hospitality Industry
- Service Industry
- Textiles Industry
- Tourism and Hospitality Industry
- Consumer Durables Industry
- Manufacturing Industry
- Healthcare Industry
- Gems and Jewellery Industry
- Telecommunication Industry
- Retail Industry
- Education and Training Industry

- Information Technology and IT-enable Services Industry
- Pharmaceutical Industry

LOCATION MAPPING

- Famous Seas of the World
- Straits of the World
- Bays
- Rivers
- Mountain Systems
- Deserts

- Places in news

WORLD RESOURCES

- NORTH AMERICA
- South America
- Europe
- Africa
- Australia/Oceania
- Asia

ECONOMY-Broad Topics



INDIAN ECONOMY- A PERSPECTIVE- PRE-INDEPENDENT INDIA

- Indian Economy- Post Independent Development And Planning
- Types Of Economic Systems
- Advent Of Five Year Plan
- Types Of Economic Planning
- Performance Of India's Five Year Plans: Fast Recap
- Eleventh Plan Achievements On Inclusive Growth

- Assessment Of 12Th Five Year Plan
- The Green Revolution
- Industry & Trade
- Industrial Policy Resolution 1956 (Ipr 1956)
- Trade Policy—Import Substitution

ECONOMIC REFORMS

- Liberalisation

- Service sector- The de facto prime mover
- Privatisation
- Concept of disinvestment
- Disinvestment of Air India
- Globalisation
- Overall assessment of Indian Economy
- Limitations of LPG policy on Indian Economy
- Make in India
- National Steel Policy 2017
- Consolidated FDI Policy 2017
- New Classification of the MSME

POVERTY AND DEVELOPMENT ISSUES

- A case study for assessing present poverty line
- Key requirements for sustainable poverty reduction
- Population and associated issues
- Five surprising trends in India's population growth in the coming decade

IMPORTANT TERMS & CONCEPTS

- Balance of Payments
- Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR)

- Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR)
- Consumer Price Index (CPI)
- Wholesale Price Index (WPI)
- Fiscal Deficit
- Inflation
- Types of Inflation
- Monetary Policy
- Philips Curve
- Laffer Curve
- Engel's Curve
- Lorenz Curve and Gini Coefficient
- Misery Index
- Trade Barriers
- Non-Tariff Trade Barriers
- Deflation
- Special Drawing Rights

MACROECONOMICS

NATIONAL INCOME

- Calculation of National Income
- Production Method or Value-Added Method
- Income Method
- Expenditure method
- Some macroeconomic indices

- Elasticity, Engel Curve and Engel Law/Engel's elasticity
- Key takeaways from the Economic Survey
- Tax-To-GDP Ratio

INFLATION

- Major Types of Inflation
- Types of inflation
- Inflation – Bad or Good?
- India and past Inflation
- Measuring Inflation
- Measures to control Inflation²
- GDP Deflator

INDIAN FINANCIAL MARKET

MONEY

- The supply of money
- Indian Money Market

RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

- Functions of RBI
- Monetary Policy Agreement
- Methods of Credit Control

BANKING IN INDIA

- Nationalization and Development of Banking in India
- Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI)

- Non-Banking Financial Companies NBFCs
- Financial Sector Reforms
- Banking Sector Reforms
- PSL (Priority Sector Lending)
- Non-Performing Assets (NPA)
- SARFAESI Act, 2002
- Willful Defaulter
- Fugitive economic offender
- Capital Adequacy Ratio
- Basel Accords
- Project Sashakt
- Credit Counseling
- Labels of ATM
- Nidhis
- Urjit Patel committee
- Nachiket mor committee
- Small and Payment Banks
- Business Correspondent
- Universal Payment Interface (UPI)
- ALM (Asset-Liability Management) of Banks
- Non-Resident Indian Deposits (NRI Deposits)

IMPORTANT CONCEPTS

- Merchant Banks
- Venture Capital Fund
- Stock Broking Companies
- Electronic Fund Transfer- EFT
- KYC Norms
- Long Term Irrigation Fund
- Payment and Settlement Systems in India: Vision-2018
- Peer to Peer Lending
- The Kisan Credit Card (KCC)
- India Post Payments Bank
- Domestic Systemically Important Banks (D-SIBs)
- Mobile Money Identifier (MMID)
- Wholesale and Long-Term Finance (WLTF) banks
- Financial Stability and Development Council
- Letters of Undertaking (LoU)
- SWIFT

GOVERNMENT BUDGETING

- What is a Government Budget?
- Main elements of the budget
- Objectives of a Government Budget

- Components of the Government Budget
- Deficit Financing
- Types of Budgeting
- Balanced and Un-balanced Budgets
- Fiscal Policy
- Fiscal Consolidation
- Financial Motivators
- TAX EXPENDITURES
- Current Account Deficit
- India's Current Position
- Sinking Fund

GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

- Concept of Economic Growth
- Concept of Economic Development

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

- Concept of Rural Development
- Union Budget 2018-19 for development

MOBILIZATION OF RESOURCES

- Mobilization of Natural resources
- Mobilization of Human Resources
- Mobilization of Financial Resources

INCLUSIVE GROWTH AND ISSUES ARISING FROM IT

- What is Inclusive Growth?
- Need for Inclusive Growth in India
- Employment and Inclusive Growth in India: Emerging Pattern and Perspectives
- Informalization of Employment, 'Working Poor' and Exclusion
- Addressing the Problem
- The Role of Special Employment Programmes
- Capitalism and inclusive growth

EXTERNAL SECTORS IN INDIA

- Forex Reserves
- External Debt
- Fixed Currency Regime
- Floating Currency Regime
- Managed Exchange rates
- Pegging of Currencies
- Exchange Rate in India: Background
- Depreciation
- Appreciation
- Balance of Payment (BoP)
- Balance of Trade

- Current Account
- Capital Account
- Convertibility
- Convertibility in India
- Current Account Convertibility
- Capital Account Convertibility
- NEER and REER
- Hard Currency
- Soft Currency
- Heated Currency
- Cheap Currency
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
- GAAR: General Anti-Avoidance Rules
- New Steps to Promote Foreign Trade
- New Foreign Trade Policy

PUBLIC FINANCE IN INDIA

TAX STRUCTURE IN INDIA

- Direct Tax
- Indirect Tax
- GST Council
- Tax Expenditure
- Methods of Taxation
- 14th Finance Commission

- Security Market in India
- Primary and Secondary Markets
- Stock Exchange
- Legislation to control Security Market in India
- Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956
- Companies Act, 1956
- Companies Act, 2013
- Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)
- Depositories Act, 1996
- Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002
- Forward Market Commission
- Foreign Investment
- Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)
- Foreign Institutional Investor (FII)
- Foreign Portfolio Investor (FPI)
- Qualified Foreign Investors (QFIs)
- Participatory Notes (P-Notes)

INSURANCE IN INDIA

- Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana (PMSBY)
- Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana (PMJJBY)

- Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojana (RSBY)
- Atal Pension Yojana (APY)
- Varishtha Pension Bima Yojana 2017 (VPBY 2017)
- Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority (IRDA)
- Significance of Social Security and Insurance
- Analysis of Insurance Sector in India

IMPORTANT TERMS

- Hedge Fund
- Initial Public Offer (IPO)
- Angel Investors and Venture Capitalists
- Unregulated Deposit Schemes Bill, 2018
- GSTIN
- E-way bill
- e-Wallet scheme under GST
- Standard for Automatic Exchange of Financial Account Information in Tax Matters
- Angel tax
- Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Amended Act, 2016

- Advance Pricing Agreements (APA)
- Budget: Key facts on fiscal management
- Tax buoyancy
- Revenue Neutral Rate (RNR)

IR & ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS

- India-Usa
- India- Russia
- India- Japan
- India-West Asia
- India-Israel
- India-Iran
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)
- India-Africa
- India Ocean Region
- Asean
- Act East Policy
- Quad grouping
- India-Eu
- International Organisations
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- World Economic Forum (WEF)
- World Bank
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
- Asian Development Bank
- Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS)
- Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)
- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
- Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)
- BRICS
- Financial Action Task Force (FATF)
- Bank for International Settlements (BIS)
- European Bank for Reconstruction & Development
- G-7
- United Nations
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- International Energy Agency (IEA)
- Australia Group
- Wassenaar Arrangement
- Nuclear Supplier Group

- Missile Technology Control Regime
- Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)
- International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons (ICAN)
- BASIC Countries
- International Energy Forum (IEF)
- India-UN Development Partnership Fund
- Information Technology Agreement-WTO
- The International North–South Transport Corridor (INSTC)
- China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC)

ANCIENT INDIA-Broad Topics



PERIODISATION OF INDIAN HISTORY (TIMELINE)

- Stone Age
- Paleolithic Age
- Mesolithic Age: (10,000 – 4000 BC)
- Neolithic Age: (7000 – 1000 BC)
- Chalcolithic Age (2500 – 700 BC)

THE HARAPPAN CULTURE: BRONZE AGE CIVILIZATION

- Famous Sites

- Town Planning and Structures
- Great Bath
- Granaries
- Burnt bricks usage
- Drainage system
- Agriculture
- Agriculture tools
- Irrigation
- Food Grain production
- Domestication of Animals

- Technology
- Crafts
- Textile
- Other Crafts
- Trade
- Political Organization
- Religious Practices
- The Male Deity in the Indus Valley
- The Harappan Script
- Weights and Measures
- Harappan Pottery
- Seals
- Images
- Terracotta Figurines
- Reasons of Decline
- Post Urban phase of Harappan Culture (1900-1200 BC)

VEDIC PERIOD

- Early Vedic (1500 – 1000 BC)
- Rig Veda
- Occupation of Rig Vedic Society
- Political Organization
- Religion and Faith
- Yajnas

ADVENT OF THE ARYANS AND THE AGE OF THE RIGVEDA

- Original home and identity
- Aryans in India
- Battle of 10 kings
- Tribal Polity
- Officials
- Army
- Tribal and Family
- Social Divisions
- Rig Vedic Gods
- Rig Vedic Goddess

THE LATER VEDIC PHASE

- Expansion in the later Vedic Period (1000-500 BC)
- Painted Grey Ware culture (PGW) Sites
- Living Pattern
- Mahabharata
- Iron and Later Vedic Aryans
- Agriculture
- Crafts
- Settlement
- Political organization
- Assemblies

- Tribe connected to territory
- Election of King
- Succession rules
- Rituals
- Army
- Social organization
- Society
- Family
- Women position
- Institution of Gotra
- Ashramas
- Gods, Rituals and Philosophy
- Gods
- Sacrifices
- Brahmins and Rituals
- Religion and Philosophy

JAINISM AND BUDDHISM

- Causes of Origin
- Vardhaman Mahavira and Jainism
- Jainism
- Doctrines of Jainism
- Philosophy
- Jainism on Varna System
- Spread of Jainism

- Spread in southern part
- Spread in other parts
- Contribution of Jainism
- In Prakrit language
- In other languages
- Gautama Buddha and Buddhism
- Sources
- Doctrines of Buddhism
- Teachings and Principles
- Famous Buddhist Councils
- Influence of Buddhism
- Importance of Buddhism in India
- Gandhara Art
- Buddhist Sangha
- Decline of Buddhism
- Buddhism and Jainism- Comparative Study

MAURYAN EMPIRE

- Possible Dimensions from which a question can be asked on Mauryan Dynasty
- Chandragupta Maurya (Sandrochotus/Androchotus in Greek records)
- Bindusara (Amitrachotus)
- Ajivika Sect

- Ashoka
- Ashokan Dhamma
- Ashokan Edicts or Inscriptions
- Arthashastra
- Mauryan Administration
- Indica
- Economic Regulations
- Agriculture
- Connectivity
- Transportation
- Taxation System
- Currency
- Social and Cultural Life
- Position of Slaves
- Mauryan Art
- Royal Art
- Folk Arts
- Causes of Decline of Mauryan Empire
- Brahmanical Reaction
- Financial Crisis
- Oppressive Rule
- Neglect of the North-West Frontier and the Great Wall of China

CENTRAL ASIAN CONTACTS AND THEIR RESULTS

- Indo – Greeks (Bactrians)
- Shakas (Scythians – Central Asia)
- Parthians (Phalvas) – Persia
- Kushanas (Yuthi Tribe) – Central Asia
- Satavahanas/Andhras
- Impact of Central Asian Contacts
- Mathura School of Art
- Gandhara School of Art
- Amravati School of Art

THE AGE OF THE SATAVAHANAS

- Political History
- Gautmiputra Satakarni (A.D. 106-130)
- Vasishtiputra Pulumayi (AD 130 - 154)
- Social Organization
- Administration
- Religion
- Architecture
- Language
- Crafts, trades and towns in the post Mauryan age

- Crafts
- Trade with Eastern Roman Empire
- Foreign Trade
- Money Economy
- Urban Settlements

SANGAM AGE

- Important Literary Pieces
- Two great Epics
- Historical Information from Sangam Literature
- Sangam Literature
- Political History
- Sangam Polity
- Sangam Society
- Religion
- Position of Women
- Economy of the Sangam Age

GUPTA PERIOD

- Chandragupta I (AD 319 - 334)
- Samudragupta (A.D. 335-380)
- Chandragupta II: (380 – 415 AD)
- Kumaragupta
- Skandgupta
- Gupta Administration
- Economy
- Social Developments
- Buddhism and Bhagvatism
- Literature
- Art
- Architecture
- Paintings During Gupta Period
- Decline of Gupta Empire

HARSHA AND HIS TIMES

- Administration
- Huen Tsang

MEDIEVAL INDIA- Broad Topics



FORMATION OF NEW STATES

- The New Phase
- Vakatakas
- Chalukyas
- Rashtrakutas
- Pallavas
- Cholas

EARLY MEDIEVAL INDIA

- After death of Harsha
- Rajput Kingdoms
- Arab Conquest of Sind (712 A.D.)
- Mahmud of Ghazni and his Invasions
- Muhammad Ghori

DELHI SULTANATE

- Slave Dynasty (1206 -1290)
- The Khalji Dynasty (1290-1320)
- The Tughlaq Dynasty (1320-1414)
- Sayyid Dynasty (1414-1451)
- Lodi dynasty (1451-1526)
- India under the Delhi sultanate

BHAKTI MOVEMENT

- Sufism
- Bhakti Saints of South India
- Bhakti Saints of North India
- Bhakti Saints of Bengal
- Bhakti saints of Maharashtra

- Importance of the Bhakti Movement

VIJAYANAGARA AND BAHMANI KINGDOMS

- Vijayanagara Kingdom
- Sources
- Krishna Deva Raya (1509 - 1529)
- Bahmani Kingdom
- Foreign travellers

THE MUGHAL EMPIRE

- Babur (1526 - 1530)
- Humayun

- Sur Interregnum (1540-1555)
- Akbar (1556-1605)
- Jahangir (1605 - 1627)
- Shah Jahan (1627-1658)
- India under the Mughals
- Art forms
- Delhi Sultanate Architecture
- Lodhi Architecture
- Vijaynagar Architecture
- Sher Shah Architecture
- Mughal Architecture

MODERN INDIA- Broad Topics



DECLINE OF MUGHAL EMPIRE

- Causes of Decline of Mughal Empire
- Indian states and society in the 18th century
- Polity and Administration of the States
- South Indian States in 18th Century
- North Indian States in 18th Century

- Rise and fall of Maratha Empire

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN 18TH CENTURY

- Economic Conditions
- Social Conditions

THE BEGINNINGS OF EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS

- Trade between Europe and India and South-East Asia
- The Portuguese

- The Dutch
- British Entry in Trade
- The Growth of the EIC trade & influence (1600-1714)
- The Anglo-French Struggle in South India
- British Occupation of Bengal
- Mains Questions

EXPANSION OF BRITISH EMPIRE IN INDIA

- Expansion under Lord Wellesley (1798 - 1805)
- Subsidiary Alliance
- Subsidiary Alliance and Indian States
- Expansion under Lord Hastings (1813 - 22)
- The Consolidation of British Power (1818 - 57)
- Dalhousie and the Policy of Annexation (1848 - 56)
- British Administrative and Economic Policy
- British Administrative Policy
- British Economic Policies
- Drain of Wealth
- Development of Means of Transport and Communication

- Postal System and Telegraph
- Land Revenue Policy

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION AND SOCIO-CULTURAL POLICY

- British Administrative System
- Social and Cultural Policy
- Humanitarian Measures

THE REVOLT OF 1857

- Pre-1857 Revolts
- Post 1857 Revolts
- Tribal and Civil Rebellions- An Analytical Study for Mains

SOCIAL & CULTURAL AWAKENING IN THE FIRST HALF OF 19TH CENTURY

- Reform Movements
- Emancipation of women/the fight for the betterment of Women
- The Fight Against Caste-Based Exploitation
- An Overview of Socio-Cultural Reform Movements and Their Leaders
- Raja Ram Mohan Roy
- Brahmo Samaj
- Maharishi Debendranath Tagore (1817-1905)
- Prarthana Samaj

- Derozio and Young Bengal
- Pandit Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar
- Paramhansa Mandalis
- Satyashodhak Samaj and Jyotiba Phule
- The Servants of India Society
- The Ramakrishna Movement
- Dayanand Saraswati and Arya Samaj
- Seva Sadan
- Sri Narayana Guru Dharma Paripalana (SNDP) Movement
- Justice Movement
- Self-Respect Movement
- Temple Entry Movement
- Indian Social Conference
- Wahabi/Walliullah Movement
- Titu Mir's Revolt
- Faraizi movement
- Ahmadiya Movement
- Aligarh Movement and Sayyid Ahmad Khan
- The Deoband School
- Reform Movements Among Parsis

- Religious Reform Among Sikhs
- The Theosophical Society and Annie Besant
- Positive contributions of Reform Movements
- Negative fallouts of the Reform Movement

EARLY NATIONALISM-1857 TO 1906

- Lord Canning
- Lord Mayo
- Lord Lytton
- Lord Ripon
- Lord Curzon
- Nationalist Movement
- Predecessors of the Indian National Congress
- The Indian National Congress
- The Early Nationalists

MILITANT PHASE OF NATIONALIST MOVEMENT

- The Partition of Bengal
- The Swadeshi and Boycott
- The Surat Split
- IMPORTANT COMMISSIONS AND COMMITTEES
- Wood's Despatch on Education (1854)

- Bipin Chandra Pal
- Famous Associations

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

- Swadeshi Phase
- All India Muslims League
- The Surat Split
- Act of 1909 Morley-Minto Reforms
- Rise of Revolutionary Terrorism – Phase 1
- Ghadr Party
- Komata Maru Incident
- The Berlin Committee for Indian Independence
- Home Rule Movement
- The Lucknow Session of Congress – 1916
- Montague's Statement OF 1917/ The August Declaration
- The Government of India Act – 1919
- Gandhiji's stay in South Africa
- The Indian Natal Congress
- Indian Ambulance Corps
- The Tolstoy Farm

GANDHIJI IN INDIA

- Champaran Satyagraha
- Ahmedabad Mill Strike
- Kheda Satyagraha
- Rowlatt Satyagraha
- Jallianwala Bagh Massacre
- Hunter Commission Report
- Khilafat Movement
- The Non-Cooperation Movement
- The Chauri Chaura Incident
- The Revolutionary Activities
- Simon Commission
- Nehru Report, 1928
- Civil Disobedience Movement
- The Dandi March
- Gandhi Irwin Pact
- Karachi Session Of 1931
- The Communal Award/ Macdonald Award
- The Poona Pact
- The Government of India Act 1935
- Congress's Stand on the Eve of World War 2
- August Offer- August 1940

- Individual Satyagraha
- Cripps Mission

QUIT INDIA MOVEMENT 1942

- C Rajagopalachari Formula – 1944
 - Wavell Plan, 1945
 - Cabinet Mission 1946
 - Mountbatten Plan – 1947
 - Indian Independence Act 1947
 - Post War National Upsurge
 - 1945 INA Trials – Significance
- 16

- 1946 RIN Mutiny – Significance

POST INDEPENDENCE CONSOLIDATION

- Process of Unification
- Language Issue
- Indian Tribal Issues
- Article 15(4): Promotion of Social, Economic and Educational interests
- Refugee Crisis after Partition
- Wars After Independence
- Post 1947 Communalism

ART & CULTURE-Broad Topics



Under Ancient, Medieval & Modern History- Art, Architecture and Literature will be covered

DANCES

- Classical Dance of India
- Bharatnatyam – Tamil Nadu
- Kuchipudi
- Kathakali
- Kathak
- Odissi
- Sattriya
- Manipuri
- Mohiniyattam
- Folk Dances of India

MUSIC

- Hindustani Music
- Carnatic Music
- Comparison of Hindustani and Carnatic Music
- Folk Music
- Music Instruments of India

MARTIAL ARTS

- Gatka
- Thang Ta
- Pari-Khanda

THEATER FORM OF INDIA

- Bhand Pather (Jashin) - Kashmir
- Swang - Haryana
- Nautanki - Uttar Pradesh
- Raasleela
- Bhavai - Gujarat
- Jatra - Bengal
- Bhaona (Ankia Naat) - Assam
- Maach - Madhya Pradesh
- Tamaasha - Maharashtra
- Dashavatar - Konkan And Goa
- Krishnattam - Kerala
- Mudi yettu - Kerala
- Theyyam - Kerala
- Koodiyaattam - Kerala
- Yakshagaana - Karnataka

- Therukoothu - Tamil Nadu
- Karyala- Himachal Pradesh

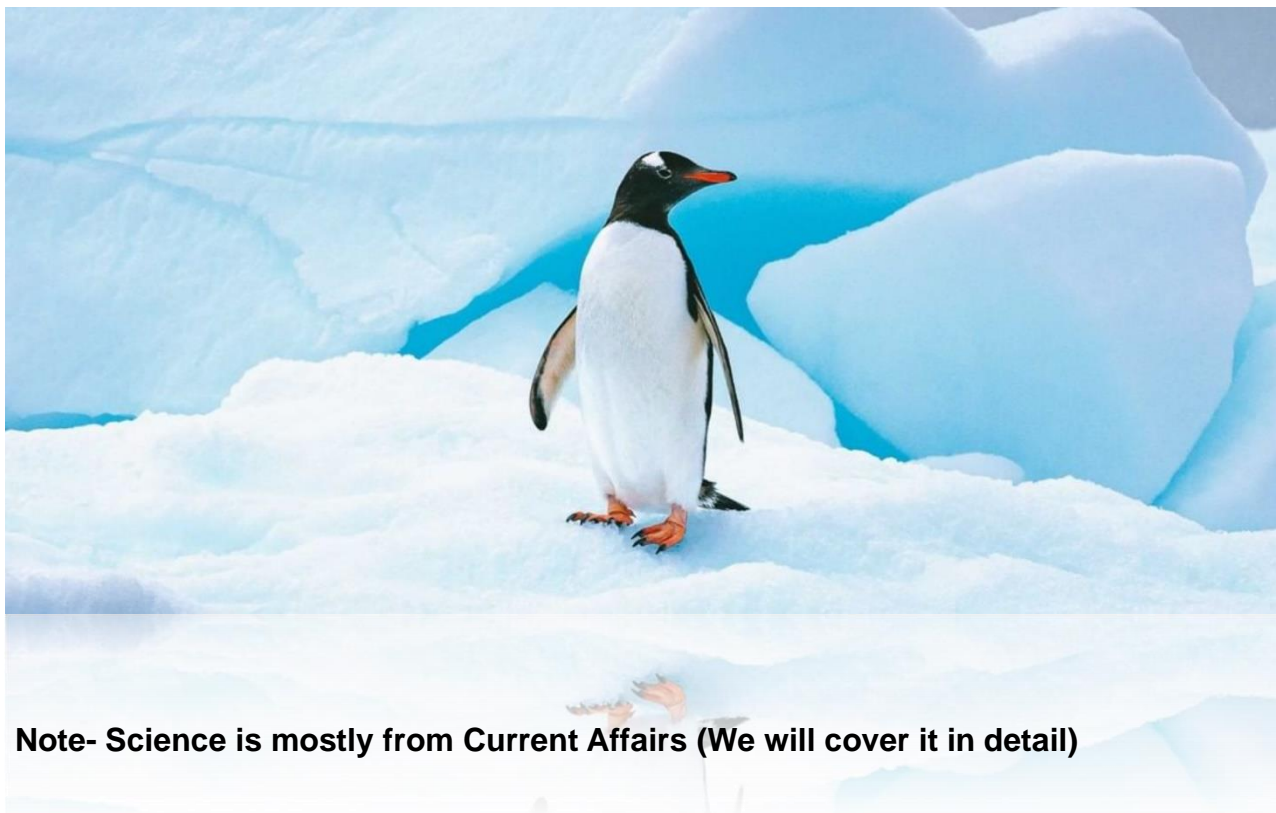
PUPPETS FORMS

- String Puppets
- Glove Puppets
- Rod Puppets: (extension of glove-puppets)
- Shadow Puppet

INSTITUTIONS

- Sahitya Akademi
- Sangeet Natak Academy
- Lalit Kala Akademi
- Centre for Cultural Resources & Training
- Arts, Crafts, Music, Monuments in States

ENVIRONMENT-Broad Topics



Note- Science is mostly from Current Affairs (We will cover it in detail)

ECOLOGY

- Why we need to study Ecology?
- What 'Ecology' really is?
- Environment
- Levels of Ecological Organization
- Ecosystem
- Functions of ecosystem
- Classification of ecosystem (Natural ecosystem)
- Threats to Ecological Goods and Services
- Biome
- Aquatic Zones
- Ecosystem Function
- Ecological Efficiency
- Trophic Level and Pollutants
- Biotic Interaction

PRODUCTIVITY OF ECOSYSTEM

- Biogeochemical Cycles
- Homeostasis of Ecosystem
- Ecological Succession

TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS

- Forests
- Importance of Forests
- Deforestation
- What are the strategies to reduce deforestation?
- Grasslands
- Deserts
- Tundra

AQUATIC ECOSYSTEM

- Factors Limiting the "Productivity of Aquatic Habitats
- Ecology of Lake
- What is eutrophication?
- Wetlands
- Estuary Ecosystem
- Benefits of Estuarine Ecosystem
- Mangroves
- Importance of Mangrove
- Threats to mangrove forests and their habitats include
- Coral Reefs

- Features of the corals
- Ideal conditions for the formation of Reefs
- Types of Reefs
- What is the importance of coral reefs?
- Threat to coral reefs
- Coral Bleaching
- Edge Effect
- Habitat fragmentation
- Ruderal species
- Phenotype
- Epigenetics
- Ecotype
- Epiphyte
- Lithophytes

BIODIVERSITY

- Levels of Biodiversity
- Measurement of Biodiversity

INDIAN BIODIVERSITY

- Biodiversity Conservation
- Megadiverse Country
- Fauna
- Floral Diversity

PLANT DIVERSITY OF INDIA

- Carnivorous plants
- Invasive alien species (IAS)
- Medicinal Plants of India

MARINE ORGANISMS

- Phytoplankton
- Zooplankton
- Seagrass
- Seaweeds
- Sea buckthorn

ANIMAL DIVERSITY OF INDIA

- The Red data book
- IUCN classification of conservation priority
- Mammals – Critically Endangered
- Mammals – Endangered
- Mammals – Vulnerable
- Mammals – Near Threatened
- Marine Mammals – Endangered
- Marine Mammals – Vulnerable
- Critically Endangered Mammals
- Critically Endangered Reptiles
- Critically Endangered Fishes

PROTECTED AREA NETWORK

- National Park

- Difference between Wild life Sanctuary and National Park
- Wildlife Sanctuary (WLS)
- Conservation Reserve and Community Reserves
- Critical Wildlife Habitat
- IUCN CATEGORIZATION
- Coastal Protected Areas or Marine Protected Areas (MPA)
- Sacred groves of India
- Biosphere Reserve (BR)
- The MAB (Man and Biosphere Reserve)
- World Network of Biosphere Reserves
- Biodiversity Hotspots
- Indian Biodiversity Hotspots
- Natural World Heritage Sites in India
- Biodiversity Heritage Sites (BHS)
- The High Biodiversity Wilderness Areas (HBWA)
- Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs)

CONSERVATION EFFORTS

- Project Elephant
- Project Tiger
- M-STripes

- Conservation Assured (CA|TS)
- Tiger Reserves in India
- Indian Crocodile Conservation Project
- Cheeta Re-introduction Programme
- Vulture
- Project Snow Leopard
- One Horn Rhino
- Sea Turtle Project
- Project Hangul
- Captive Breeding
- Ganges Dolphin

CLIMATE CHANGE

- Global Warming
- Effect of Climate change
- Impact of Climate Change in India
- RECENT UPDATES on CLIMATE CHANGE
- Steps taken to combat climate change
- Paris Agreement
- The Talanoa Dialogue
- Steps taken to Combat Climate change by India

- National Action Plan on Climate Change (Napcc)
- India's National Redd+ Strategy
- Global Dimming
- Global Dimming and Global Warming
- Steps taken to control Global warming in India

GREEN HOUSE EFFECT

- Green House gases
- International Mechanisms to reduce Greenhouse gases
- Global Warming Potential

OZONE

- Causes of Ozone layer depletion
- Effect of ozone depletion
- Efforts taken to control ozone layer depletion

ACID RAIN

- Effects of Acid rain

OCEAN ACIDIFICATION

- Impact of Ocean Acidification
- Geo-Engineering

POLLUTION

- Air Pollution

- Steps taken by Indian Government
- Noise pollution
- Social and Economic Costs of Noise Pollution
- Soil Pollution
- Water Pollution

ACTS, POLCIES & BODIES-INDIA

- Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
- Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- National Forest Policy 1988
- Biological Diversity Act, 2002
- The Scheduled Tribes and other Traditional Forest Dweller (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006
- Coastal Regulation Zone (CRZ)
- Wetlands (Conservation And Management) Rules 2010
- National Green Tribunal (NGT)
- India's National Action Plan on Climate Change
- Indian Network on Climate Change Assessment
- The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act of 1974 and Amendment, 1988
- The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act of 1981 and amendment, 1987
- Genetic Engineering Approval Committee (GEAC)
- National Wildlife Action Plan (NWAP)
- National Afforestation and Eco-Development Board (NAEB)
- Compensatory Afforestation Fund Management and Planning Authority (CAMPA) 57
- Joint Forest Management (JFM)
- Social Forestry
- National Bamboo Mission
- Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI)
- Lighting a Billion Lives (LaBL)
- Ecomark
- Urban Services Environmental Rating System (USERS)
- Biodiversity Conservation & Rural Livelihood Improvement Project (BCRLIP)
- National Clean Energy Fund
- National Electric Mobility Mission Plan 2020 (NEMMP)

- Environment Education, Awareness & Training (EEAT) Scheme
- National Environment Awareness Campaign (NEAC)
- Eco – clubs (National Green Corps)
- GLOBE (Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment)
- Mangroves for the Future
- National Air Quality Index (AQI)

INDIAN ORGANIZATIONS

- The Animal Welfare Board of India (AWBI)
- Central Zoo Authority (CZA)
- The National Biodiversity Authority (NBA)
- Wildlife Crime Control Bureau
- National Lake Conservation Plan (NLCP)
- National Ganga River Basin Authority (NGRBA)
- Wildlife Trust of India
- India State of Forest Report (ISFR) 2017

WORLD ENVIRONMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

- UNFCCC

- Kyoto Protocol – COP-3 (KP)
- Bali Meet
- COP 15 Copenhagen Summit
- COP 16 Cancun Summit
- Green Climate Fund
- COP 17 Durban Summit
- Doha outcomes COP 18, 2012
- Paris, COP 21, 2015
- Special Climate Change Fund
- REDD and REDD+
- Global Environment Facility (GEF)
- Climate – Smart Agriculture
- IPCC (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change)
- National Green House Gas Inventories Program (NGGIP)
- Green Economy
- Climate Vulnerable Forum
- Vulnerable 20 (V20)
- START- Global Change System for Analysis, Research & Training
- World Climate Research Programme (WCRP)
- CLIVAR (Climate Variability and Predictability)

- Climate Action Network

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS

- UNCED
- Agenda 21
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)
- Cartagena Protocol
- Nagoya Protocol
- Aichi Biodiversity Targets
- CoP 11 Hyderabad
- Ramasar Convention on Wetlands
- Montreux Record
- International Union for Conservation of Nature
- BirdLife International
- Wetlands International
- Ramsar Sites in India
- CITES
- TRAFFIC - The Wildlife Trade Monitoring Network
- Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species (CMS)
- Coalition Against Wildlife Trafficking (CAWT)
- The International Tropical Timber Organization (ITTO)
- United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF)
- IUCN
- The Global Tiger Forum (GTF)
- The Stockholm Convention on POP (Persistent Organic Pollutants)
- Basel Convention
- Rotterdam Convention
- UNCCD
- International Whaling Commission (IWC)
- UNCLOS
- SOLAS
- International Seabed Authority (ISA)
- Vienna Convention
- Montreal Protocol
- Kigali Agreement
- Globally Important Agricultural Heritage Systems (GIAHS)
- LEDS GP
- London Accord
- UN Conference on Sustainable Development
- United Nations Sustainable Development Summit 2015

- Global Wildlife Program